IJGLS is Unique

- Foreign sources
  - Foreign language
  - Same language, but different style or format
- Unique subject matter
- Treaties
- UN documents
- Tribunals
- Panel reports
Google Translate

German:
Die beste Bildung
findet ein gescheiter
Mensch auf Reisen.

English:
The best education
for a clever person
is found in travel.

Google Translator:
The best education is a
clever man to travel.
Books (Rule 15)

  - If this were a different edition, the citation would appear as follows:

- If Richard L. Abel was the editor, the citation would appear as follows:
Shorter Works in a Collection (Rule 15.5)

Periodicals (Rule 16)

- Consecutively Paginated

- Non-consecutively Paginated
Internet Sources

• Direct source (Rule 18.2.2)

• Parallel source (Rule 18.2.3)
  • Print version is practically unavailable

• PDF that preserves original pagination
Short Forms

- Use “Id.” when citing the immediately preceding authority.
  - Id.
    - Id. at 56.
    - See id.
Short Forms Cont.

- Supras (Rule 4.2)
  - The *supra* form is used when a source has been cited in a previous footnote, but not the one directly preceding or if the directly preceding footnote has multiple citations in it.
  - Abel, *supra* note 1, at 52.
Signals (Rule 1.2)

- [no signal] – cited authority either directly states the proposition, identifies the source of a quotation, or identifies an authority the author refers to in the text.
- *see* – cited authority clearly supports the proposition; the proposition is not directly stated by the cited authority, but it obviously follows from it.
- *e.g.*, – cited authority states the proposition, as do other authorities, but citing to all of them would not be helpful or is not necessary.
- *see generally* – cited authority contains helpful background material related to the proposition; an explanatory parenthetical should accompany this signal to explain the relevance of the source. If you feel that you cannot formulate a parenthetical or the author did not intend a parenthetical, please indicate that in the footnote comment section of your cite-checking report.
Rule 20: Foreign Materials

- 20.1 - Jurisdiction
- 20.2 - Non-English-Language Documents
- 20.3 - Cases
- 20.4 - Constitutions
- 20.5 - Statutes
- 20.6 - Non-English-Language and Foreign Periodicals
- 20.7 - Short Citation Forms
Rule 21: International Materials

- 21.1 Basic Citation Forms
- 21.2 Non-English-Language Documents
- 21.3 Jurisdiction Not Evident from Context
- 21.4 Treaties and Other International Agreements
- 21.5 International Law Cases
- 21.6 International Arbitrations and Claims Commissions
- 21.7 United Nations Sources
- 21.8 League of Nations
- 21.9 European Union and European Community
- 21.10 Council of Europe
- 21.11 World Trade Organization
- 21.12 Other Intergovernmental Organizations
- 21.13 International Committee of the Red Cross and International Non-Governmental Organizations
- 21.14 Yearbooks
- 21.15 Digests
- 21.16 Short Citation Forms
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